



26 | and V are included by whatever official, common, usual,  
27 | chemical, trade name, or class designated. The provisions of  
28 | this section shall not be construed to include within any of the  
29 | schedules contained in this section any excluded drugs listed  
30 | within the purview of 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.22, styled "Excluded  
31 | Substances"; 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.24, styled "Exempt Chemical  
32 | Preparations"; 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.32, styled "Exempted  
33 | Prescription Products"; or 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.34, styled "Exempt  
34 | Anabolic Steroid Products."

35 |       (1) SCHEDULE I.—A substance in Schedule I has a high  
36 | potential for abuse and has no currently accepted medical use in  
37 | treatment in the United States and in its use under medical  
38 | supervision does not meet accepted safety standards. The  
39 | following substances are controlled in Schedule I:

40 |       (c) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in  
41 | another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or  
42 | preparation that contains any quantity of the following  
43 | hallucinogenic substances or that contains any of their salts,  
44 | isomers, including optical, positional, or geometric isomers,  
45 | homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs, esters, ethers, and  
46 | salts of isomers, homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs,  
47 | esters, or ethers, if the existence of such salts, isomers, and  
48 | salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical  
49 | designation or class description:

50 |       1. Alpha-Ethyltryptamine.

- 51           2. 4-Methylaminorex (2-Amino-4-methyl-5-phenyl-2-
- 52 oxazoline).
- 53           3. Aminorex (2-Amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline).
- 54           4. DOB (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 55           5. 2C-B (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 56           6. Bufotenine.
- 57           7. Cannabis.
- 58           8. Cathinone.
- 59           9. DET (Diethyltryptamine).
- 60           10. 2,5-Dimethoxyamphetamine.
- 61           11. DOET (4-Ethyl-2,5-Dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 62           12. DMT (Dimethyltryptamine).
- 63           13. PCE (N-Ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine) (Ethylamine
- 64 analog of phencyclidine).
- 65           14. JB-318 (N-Ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate).
- 66           15. N-Ethylamphetamine.
- 67           16. Fenethylamine.
- 68           17. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-hydroxyamphetamine.
- 69           18. Ibogaine.
- 70           19. LSD (Lysergic acid diethylamide).
- 71           20. Mescaline.
- 72           21. Methcathinone.
- 73           22. 5-Methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine.
- 74           23. PMA (4-Methoxyamphetamine).
- 75           24. PMMA (4-Methoxymethamphetamine).

- 76 |           25. DOM (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 77 |           26. MDEA (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine).
- 78 |           27. MDA (3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine).
- 79 |           28. JB-336 (N-Methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate).
- 80 |           29. N,N-Dimethylamphetamine.
- 81 |           30. Parahexyl.
- 82 |           31. Peyote.
- 83 |           32. PCPY (N-(1-Phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine) (Pyrrolidine
- 84 | analog of phencyclidine).
- 85 |           33. Psilocybin.
- 86 |           34. Psilocyn.
- 87 |           35. Salvia divinorum, except for any drug product approved
- 88 | by the United States Food and Drug Administration which contains
- 89 | Salvia divinorum or its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and
- 90 | salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, if the existence of such
- 91 | isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the
- 92 | specific chemical designation.
- 93 |           36. Salvinorin A, except for any drug product approved by
- 94 | the United States Food and Drug Administration which contains
- 95 | Salvinorin A or its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of
- 96 | isomers, esters, and ethers, if the existence of such isomers,
- 97 | esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific
- 98 | chemical designation.
- 99 |           37. Xylazine, except for a xylazine animal drug product
- 100 | approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration and

101 the use of which conforms to the approved application or is  
102 authorized under 21 U.S.C. s. 360b(a)(4). The manufacture,  
103 importation, distribution, prescribing, or sale of xylazine for  
104 human use is not subject to this exception.

105 38. TCP (1-[1-(2-Thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine)  
106 (Thiophene analog of phencyclidine).

107 39. 3,4,5-Trimethoxyamphetamine.

108 40. Methyldone (3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetaminone).

109 41. MDPV (3,4-Methylenedioxypropylvalerone).

110 42. Methyldone.

111 43. Methoxyamphetamine.

112 44. Fluoromethyldone.

113 45. Methylethylamine.

114 46. CP 47,497 (2-(3-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-5-(2-methyloctan-2-  
115 yl)phenol) and its dimethyloctyl (C8) homologue.

116 47. HU-210 [(6aR,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-  
117 (2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-  
118 ol].

119 48. JWH-018 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

120 49. JWH-073 (1-Butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

121 50. JWH-200 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(1-  
122 naphthoyl)indole).

123 51. BZP (Benzylpiperazine).

124 52. Fluorophenylpiperazine.

125 53. Methylphenylpiperazine.

- 126 | 54. Chlorophenylpiperazine.
- 127 | 55. Methoxyphenylpiperazine.
- 128 | 56. DBZP (1,4-Dibenzylpiperazine).
- 129 | 57. TFMPP (Trifluoromethylphenylpiperazine).
- 130 | 58. MBDB (Methylbenzodioxolylbutanamine) or (3,4-
- 131 | Methylenedioxy-N-methylbutanamine).
- 132 | 59. 5-Hydroxy-AMT (5-Hydroxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 133 | 60. 5-Hydroxy-N-methyltryptamine.
- 134 | 61. 5-MeO-MiPT (5-Methoxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 135 | 62. 5-MeO-AMT (5-Methoxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 136 | 63. Methyltryptamine.
- 137 | 64. 5-MeO-DMT (5-Methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 138 | 65. 5-Me-DMT (5-Methyl-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 139 | 66. Tyramine (4-Hydroxyphenethylamine).
- 140 | 67. 5-MeO-DiPT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 141 | 68. DiPT (N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 142 | 69. DPT (N,N-Dipropyltryptamine).
- 143 | 70. 4-Hydroxy-DiPT (4-Hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine).
- 144 | 71. 5-MeO-DALT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diallyltryptamine).
- 145 | 72. DOI (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 146 | 73. DOC (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 147 | 74. 2C-E (4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 148 | 75. 2C-T-4 (4-Isopropylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 149 | 76. 2C-C (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 150 | 77. 2C-T (4-Methylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).

- 151 |           78. 2C-T-2 (4-Ethylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine) .
- 152 |           79. 2C-T-7 (4-(n)-Propylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine) .
- 153 |           80. 2C-I (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine) .
- 154 |           81. Butylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 155 | methylaminobutyrophenone) .
- 156 |           82. Ethcathinone .
- 157 |           83. Ethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone) .
- 158 |           84. Naphyrone (Naphthylpyrovalerone) .
- 159 |           85. Dimethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-
- 160 | dimethylcathinone) .
- 161 |           86. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-diethylcathinone .
- 162 |           87. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-propiofenone .
- 163 |           88. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-bromopropiofenone .
- 164 |           89. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-propiofenone-2-oxime .
- 165 |           90. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylcathinone .
- 166 |           91. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylmethcathinone .
- 167 |           92. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylethcathinone .
- 168 |           93. Bromomethcathinone .
- 169 |           94. Buphedrone (alpha-Methylamino-butyrophenone) .
- 170 |           95. Eutylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 171 | ethylaminobutyrophenone) .
- 172 |           96. Dimethylcathinone .
- 173 |           97. Dimethylmethcathinone .
- 174 |           98. Pentylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 175 | methylaminovalerophenone) .

- 176 |           99. MDPPP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 177 | pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 178 |           100. MDPBP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 179 | pyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 180 |           101. MOPPP (Methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 181 |           102. MPHP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone).
- 182 |           103. BTCP (Benzothiophenylcyclohexylpiperidine) or BCP
- 183 | (Benocyclidine).
- 184 |           104. F-MABP (Fluoromethylaminobutyrophenone).
- 185 |           105. MeO-PBP (Methoxypyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 186 |           106. Et-PBP (Ethylpyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 187 |           107. 3-Me-4-MeO-MCAT (3-Methyl-4-Methoxymethcathinone).
- 188 |           108. Me-EABP (Methylethylaminobutyrophenone).
- 189 |           109. Etizolam.
- 190 |           110. PPP (Pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 191 |           111. PBP (Pyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 192 |           112. PVP (Pyrrolidinovalerophenone) or
- 193 | (Pyrrolidinopentiophenone).
- 194 |           113. MPPP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 195 |           114. JWH-007 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
- 196 |           115. JWH-015 (1-Propyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
- 197 |           116. JWH-019 (1-Hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
- 198 |           117. JWH-020 (1-Heptyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
- 199 |           118. JWH-072 (1-Propyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
- 200 |           119. JWH-081 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole).

- 201 120. JWH-122 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl) indole) .
- 202 121. JWH-133 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-(2-
- 203 methylpentan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene) .
- 204 122. JWH-175 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthylmethyl) indole) .
- 205 123. JWH-201 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxyphenylacetyl) indole) .
- 206 124. JWH-203 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl) indole) .
- 207 125. JWH-210 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl) indole) .
- 208 126. JWH-250 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl) indole) .
- 209 127. JWH-251 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methylphenylacetyl) indole) .
- 210 128. JWH-302 (1-Pentyl-3-(3-methoxyphenylacetyl) indole) .
- 211 129. JWH-398 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-naphthoyl) indole) .
- 212 130. HU-211 ((6aS,10aS)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-
- 213 (2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-
- 214 ol) .
- 215 131. HU-308 ([ (1R,2R,5R)-2-[2,6-Dimethoxy-4-(2-
- 216 methyloctan-2-yl)phenyl]-7,7-dimethyl-4-bicyclo[3.1.1]hept-3-
- 217 enyl] methanol) .
- 218 132. HU-331 (3-Hydroxy-2-[(1R,6R)-3-methyl-6-(1-
- 219 methylethenyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-yl]-5-pentyl-2,5-cyclohexadiene-
- 220 1,4-dione) .
- 221 133. CB-13 (4-Pentyloxy-1-(1-naphthoyl) naphthalene) .
- 222 134. CB-25 (N-Cyclopropyl-11-(3-hydroxy-5-pentylphenoxy)-
- 223 undecanamide) .
- 224 135. CB-52 (N-Cyclopropyl-11-(2-hexyl-5-hydroxyphenoxy)-
- 225 undecanamide) .

- 226 136. CP 55,940 (2-[3-Hydroxy-6-propanol-cyclohexyl]-5-(2-  
 227 methyloctan-2-yl)phenol) .
- 228 137. AM-694 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole) .
- 229 138. AM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole) .
- 230 139. RCS-4 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole) .
- 231 140. RCS-8 (1-(2-Cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-  
 232 methoxyphenylacetyl)indole) .
- 233 141. WIN55,212-2 ((R)-(+)-[2,3-Dihydro-5-methyl-3-(4-  
 234 morpholinylmethyl)pyrrolo[1,2,3-de]-1,4-benzoxazin-6-yl]-1-  
 235 naphthalenylmethanone) .
- 236 142. WIN55,212-3 ([ (3S)-2,3-Dihydro-5-methyl-3-(4-  
 237 morpholinylmethyl)pyrrolo[1,2,3-de]-1,4-benzoxazin-6-yl]-1-  
 238 naphthalenylmethanone) .
- 239 143. Pentedrone (alpha-Methylaminovalerophenone) .
- 240 144. Fluoroamphetamine .
- 241 145. Fluoromethamphetamine .
- 242 146. Methoxetamine .
- 243 147. Methiopropamine .
- 244 148. Methylbuphedrone (Methyl-alpha-  
 245 methylaminobutyrophenone) .
- 246 149. APB ((2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran) .
- 247 150. APDB ((2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran) .
- 248 151. UR-144 (1-Pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-  
 249 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole) .
- 250 152. XLR11 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-

- 251 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl) indole).
- 252 153. Chloro UR-144 (1-(Chloropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-
- 253 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl) indole).
- 254 154. AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-pentylindazole-3-
- 255 carboxamide).
- 256 155. AM-2233 (1-[(N-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2-
- 257 iodobenzoyl) indole).
- 258 156. STS-135 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl) indole-3-
- 259 carboxamide).
- 260 157. URB-597 ((3'-(Aminocarbonyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-
- 261 cyclohexylcarbamate).
- 262 158. URB-602 ([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl-carbamic acid,
- 263 cyclohexyl ester).
- 264 159. URB-754 (6-Methyl-2-[(4-methylphenyl)amino]-1-
- 265 benzoxazin-4-one).
- 266 160. 2C-D (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 267 161. 2C-H (2,5-Dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 268 162. 2C-N (4-Nitro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 269 163. 2C-P (4-(n)-Propyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 270 164. 25I-NBOME (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 271 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 272 165. MDMA (3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine).
- 273 166. PB-22 (8-Quinoliny 1-pentylindole-3-carboxylate).
- 274 167. Fluoro PB-22 (8-Quinoliny 1-(fluoropentyl) indole-3-
- 275 carboxylate).

- 276 168. BB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-  
 277 carboxylate).
- 278 169. Fluoro AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-  
 279 (fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 280 170. AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-  
 281 pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).
- 282 171. AB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-  
 283 (4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 284 172. ADB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-  
 285 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).
- 286 173. Fluoro ADBICA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-  
 287 yl)-1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).
- 288 174. 25B-NBOMe (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-  
 289 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 290 175. 25C-NBOMe (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-  
 291 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 292 176. AB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-  
 293 (cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 294 177. FUB-PB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indole-3-  
 295 carboxylate).
- 296 178. Fluoro-NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-  
 297 (fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).
- 298 179. Fluoro-AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-  
 299 (fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 300 180. THJ-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-

301 naphthoyl) indazole).

302 181. AM-855 ((4aR,12bR)-8-Hexyl-2,5,5-trimethyl-

303 1,4,4a,8,9,10,11,12b-octahydronaphtho[3,2-c]isochromen-12-ol).

304 182. AM-905 ((6aR,9R,10aR)-3-[(E)-Hept-1-enyl]-9-

305 (hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-6a,7,8,9,10,10a-

306 hexahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

307 183. AM-906 ((6aR,9R,10aR)-3-[(Z)-Hept-1-enyl]-9-

308 (hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-6a,7,8,9,10,10a-

309 hexahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

310 184. AM-2389 ((6aR,9R,10aR)-3-(1-Hexyl-cyclobut-1-yl)-

311 6a,7,8,9,10,10a-hexahydro-6,6-dimethyl-6H-dibenzo[b,d]pyran-1,9

312 diol).

313 185. HU-243 ((6aR,8S,9S,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-

314 dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-8,9-ditritio-7,8,10,10a-

315 tetrahydro-6aH-benzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

316 186. HU-336 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-pentyl-

317 6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[c]chromene-1,4(6H)-dione).

318 187. MAPB ((2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran).

319 188. 5-IT (2-(1H-Indol-5-yl)-1-methyl-ethylamine).

320 189. 6-IT (2-(1H-Indol-6-yl)-1-methyl-ethylamine).

321 190. Synthetic Cannabinoids.—Unless specifically excepted

322 or unless listed in another schedule or contained within a

323 pharmaceutical product approved by the United States Food and

324 Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or

325 preparation that contains any quantity of a synthetic

326 | cannabinoid found to be in any of the following chemical class  
327 | descriptions, or homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs,  
328 | isomers (including optical, positional, or geometric), esters,  
329 | ethers, salts, and salts of homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic  
330 | analogs, isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence of  
331 | such homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs, isomers, esters,  
332 | ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers is  
333 | possible within the specific chemical class or designation.

334 | Since nomenclature of these synthetically produced cannabinoids  
335 | is not internationally standardized and may continually evolve,  
336 | these structures or the compounds of these structures shall be  
337 | included under this subparagraph, regardless of their specific  
338 | numerical designation of atomic positions covered, if it can be  
339 | determined through a recognized method of scientific testing or  
340 | analysis that the substance contains properties that fit within  
341 | one or more of the following categories:

342 |       a. Tetrahydrocannabinols.—Any tetrahydrocannabinols  
343 | naturally contained in a plant of the genus Cannabis, the  
344 | synthetic equivalents of the substances contained in the plant  
345 | or in the resinous extracts of the genus Cannabis, or synthetic  
346 | substances, derivatives, and their isomers with similar chemical  
347 | structure and pharmacological activity, including, but not  
348 | limited to, Delta 9 tetrahydrocannabinols and their optical  
349 | isomers, Delta 8 tetrahydrocannabinols and their optical  
350 | isomers, Delta 6a,10a tetrahydrocannabinols and their optical

351 isomers, or any compound containing a tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene  
352 structure with substitution at either or both the 3-position or  
353 9-position, with or without substitution at the 1-position with  
354 hydroxyl or alkoxy groups, including, but not limited to:

355 (I) Tetrahydrocannabinol.

356 (II) HU-210 ((6aR,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-  
357 (2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-  
358 ol).

359 (III) HU-211 ((6aS,10aS)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-  
360 (2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-  
361 ol).

362 (IV) JWH-051 ((6aR,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-  
363 (2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

364 (V) JWH-133 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-(2-methylpentan-  
365 2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

366 (VI) JWH-057 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-  
367 2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

368 (VII) JWH-359 ((6aR,10aR)-1-Methoxy-6,6,9-trimethyl-3-  
369 (2,3-dimethylpentan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-  
370 tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

371 (VIII) AM-087 ((6aR,10aR)-3-(2-Methyl-6-bromohex-2-yl)-  
372 6,6,9-trimethyl-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

373 (IX) AM-411 ((6aR,10aR)-3-(1-Adamantyl)-6,6,9-trimethyl-  
374 6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

375 (X) Parahexyl.

376           b. Naphthoylindoles, Naphthoylindazoles,  
 377 Naphthoylcarbazoles, Naphthylmethylindoles,  
 378 Naphthylmethylindazoles, and Naphthylmethylcarbazoles.—Any  
 379 compound containing a naphthoylindole, naphthoylindazole,  
 380 naphthoylcarbazole, naphthylmethylindole,  
 381 naphthylmethylindazole, or naphthylmethylcarbazole structure,  
 382 with or without substitution on the indole, indazole, or  
 383 carbazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 384 naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:  
 385           (I) JWH-007 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 386           (II) JWH-011 (1-(1-Methylhexyl)-2-methyl-3-(1-  
 387 naphthoyl)indole).  
 388           (III) JWH-015 (1-Propyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 389           (IV) JWH-016 (1-Butyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 390           (V) JWH-018 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 391           (VI) JWH-019 (1-Hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 392           (VII) JWH-020 (1-Heptyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 393           (VIII) JWH-022 (1-(4-Pentenyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 394           (IX) JWH-071 (1-Ethyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 395           (X) JWH-072 (1-Propyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 396           (XI) JWH-073 (1-Butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 397           (XII) JWH-080 (1-Butyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 398           (XIII) JWH-081 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 399           (XIV) JWH-098 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-  
 400 naphthoyl)indole).

401 (XV) JWH-116 (1-Pentyl-2-ethyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 402 (XVI) JWH-122 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 403 (XVII) JWH-149 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(4-methyl-1-  
 404 naphthoyl)indole).  
 405 (XVIII) JWH-164 (1-Pentyl-3-(7-methoxy-1-  
 406 naphthoyl)indole).  
 407 (XIX) JWH-175 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthylmethyl)indole).  
 408 (XX) JWH-180 (1-Propyl-3-(4-propyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 409 (XXI) JWH-182 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-propyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 410 (XXII) JWH-184 (1-Pentyl-3-[(4-methyl)-1-  
 411 naphthylmethyl]indole).  
 412 (XXIII) JWH-193 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(4-methyl-1-  
 413 naphthoyl)indole).  
 414 (XXIV) JWH-198 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(4-methoxy-1-  
 415 naphthoyl)indole).  
 416 (XXV) JWH-200 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(1-  
 417 naphthoyl)indole).  
 418 (XXVI) JWH-210 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 419 (XXVII) JWH-387 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-bromo-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 420 (XXVIII) JWH-398 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-  
 421 naphthoyl)indole).  
 422 (XXIX) JWH-412 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-fluoro-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 423 (XXX) JWH-424 (1-Pentyl-3-(8-bromo-1-naphthoyl)indole).  
 424 (XXXI) AM-1220 (1-[(1-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(1-  
 425 naphthoyl)indole).

- 426 (XXXII) AM-1235 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-6-nitro-3-(1-  
 427 naphthoyl)indole).
- 428 (XXXIII) AM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-  
 429 naphthoyl)indole).
- 430 (XXXIV) Chloro JWH-018 (1-(Chloropentyl)-3-(1-  
 431 naphthoyl)indole).
- 432 (XXXV) Bromo JWH-018 (1-(Bromopentyl)-3-(1-  
 433 naphthoyl)indole).
- 434 (XXXVI) AM-2232 (1-(4-Cyanobutyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
- 435 (XXXVII) THJ-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-  
 436 naphthoyl)indazole).
- 437 (XXXVIII) MAM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(4-methyl-1-  
 438 naphthoyl)indole).
- 439 (XXXIX) EAM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(4-ethyl-1-  
 440 naphthoyl)indole).
- 441 (XL) EG-018 (9-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)carbazole).
- 442 (XLI) EG-2201 (9-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-  
 443 naphthoyl)carbazole).
- 444 c. Naphthoylpyrroles.—Any compound containing a  
 445 naphthoylpyrrole structure, with or without substitution on the  
 446 pyrrole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 447 naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:
- 448 (I) JWH-030 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).
- 449 (II) JWH-031 (1-Hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).
- 450 (III) JWH-145 (1-Pentyl-5-phenyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

451 (IV) JWH-146 (1-Heptyl-5-phenyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

452 (V) JWH-147 (1-Hexyl-5-phenyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

453 (VI) JWH-307 (1-Pentyl-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-(1-  
454 naphthoyl)pyrrole).

455 (VII) JWH-309 (1-Pentyl-5-(1-naphthalenyl)-3-(1-  
456 naphthoyl)pyrrole).

457 (VIII) JWH-368 (1-Pentyl-5-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-(1-  
458 naphthoyl)pyrrole).

459 (IX) JWH-369 (1-Pentyl-5-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(1-  
460 naphthoyl)pyrrole).

461 (X) JWH-370 (1-Pentyl-5-(2-methylphenyl)-3-(1-  
462 naphthoyl)pyrrole).

463 d. Naphthylmethylenindenes.—Any compound containing a  
464 naphthylmethylenindene structure, with or without substitution  
465 at the 3-position of the indene ring to any extent, whether or  
466 not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any extent, including,  
467 but not limited to, JWH-176 (3-Pentyl-1-  
468 (naphthylmethylene)indene).

469 e. Phenylacetylindoles and Phenylacetylindazoles.—Any  
470 compound containing a phenylacetylindole or phenylacetylindazole  
471 structure, with or without substitution on the indole or  
472 indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
473 phenyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

474 (I) JWH-167 (1-Pentyl-3-(phenylacetyl)indole).

475 (II) JWH-201 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).

- 476 (III) JWH-203 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl)indole).
- 477 (IV) JWH-250 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
- 478 (V) JWH-251 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methylphenylacetyl)indole).
- 479 (VI) JWH-302 (1-Pentyl-3-(3-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
- 480 (VII) Cannabipiperidiethanone.
- 481 (VIII) RCS-8 (1-(2-Cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-
- 482 methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).

483 f. Cyclohexylphenols.—Any compound containing a  
 484 cyclohexylphenol structure, with or without substitution at the  
 485 5-position of the phenolic ring to any extent, whether or not  
 486 substituted on the cyclohexyl ring to any extent, including, but  
 487 not limited to:

- 488 (I) CP 47,497 (2-(3-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-5-(2-methyloctan-2-
- 489 yl)phenol).
- 490 (II) Cannabicyclohexanol (CP 47,497 dimethyloctyl (C8)
- 491 homologue).
- 492 (III) CP-55,940 (2-(3-Hydroxy-6-propanol-cyclohexyl)-5-(2-
- 493 methyloctan-2-yl)phenol).

494 g. Benzoylindoles and Benzoylindazoles.—Any compound  
 495 containing a benzoylindole or benzoylindazole structure, with or  
 496 without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any  
 497 extent, whether or not substituted on the phenyl ring to any  
 498 extent, including, but not limited to:

- 499 (I) AM-679 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole).
- 500 (II) AM-694 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole).

501 (III) AM-1241 (1-[(N-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2-  
502 iodo-5-nitrobenzoyl)indole).

503 (IV) Pravadoline (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-2-methyl-3-  
504 (4-methoxybenzoyl)indole).

505 (V) AM-2233 (1-[(N-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2-  
506 iodobenzoyl)indole).

507 (VI) RCS-4 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole).

508 (VII) RCS-4 C4 homologue (1-Butyl-3-(4-  
509 methoxybenzoyl)indole).

510 (VIII) AM-630 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-2-methyl-6-iodo-  
511 3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole).

512 h. Tetramethylcyclopropanoylindoles and  
513 Tetramethylcyclopropanoylindazoles.—Any compound containing a  
514 tetramethylcyclopropanoylindole or  
515 tetramethylcyclopropanoylindazole structure, with or without  
516 substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent,  
517 whether or not substituted on the tetramethylcyclopropyl group  
518 to any extent, including, but not limited to:

519 (I) UR-144 (1-Pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-  
520 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

521 (II) XLR11 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-  
522 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

523 (III) Chloro UR-144 (1-(Chloropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-  
524 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

525 (IV) A-796,260 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(2,2,3,3-

526 | tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

527 |       (V) A-834,735 (1-[4-(Tetrahydropyranyl)methyl]-3-(2,2,3,3-

528 | tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

529 |       (VI) M-144 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-2-methyl-3-(2,2,3,3-

530 | tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

531 |       (VII) FUB-144 (1-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-

532 | tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

533 |       (VIII) FAB-144 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-

534 | tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indazole).

535 |       (IX) XLR12 (1-(4,4,4-Trifluorobutyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-

536 | tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

537 |       (X) AB-005 (1-[(1-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2,2,3,3-

538 | tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

539 |       i. Adamantoylindoles, Adamantoylindazoles, Adamantylindole

540 | carboxamides, and Adamantylindazole carboxamides.—Any compound

541 | containing an adamantoyl indole, adamantoyl indazole, adamantyl

542 | indole carboxamide, or adamantyl indazole carboxamide structure,

543 | with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to

544 | any extent, whether or not substituted on the adamantyl ring to

545 | any extent, including, but not limited to:

546 |       (I) AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

547 |       (II) Fluoro AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-

548 | (fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

549 |       (III) STS-135 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)indole-3-

550 | carboxamide).

- 551 (IV) AM-1248 (1-(1-Methylpiperidine)methyl-3-(1-  
 552 adamantoyl)indole).
- 553 (V) AB-001 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole).
- 554 (VI) APICA (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-pentylindole-3-carboxamide).
- 555 (VII) Fluoro AB-001 (1-(Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-  
 556 adamantoyl)indole).
- 557 j. Quinolinyllindolecarboxylates,  
 558 Quinolinyllindazolecarboxylates, Quinolinyllindolecarboxamides,  
 559 and Quinolinyllindazolecarboxamides.—Any compound containing a  
 560 quinolinyllindole carboxylate, quinolinyllindazole carboxylate,  
 561 isoquinolinyllindole carboxylate, isoquinolinyllindazole  
 562 carboxylate, quinolinyllindole carboxamide, quinolinyllindazole  
 563 carboxamide, isoquinolinyllindole carboxamide, or  
 564 isoquinolinyllindazole carboxamide structure, with or without  
 565 substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent,  
 566 whether or not substituted on the quinoline or isoquinoline ring  
 567 to any extent, including, but not limited to:
- 568 (I) PB-22 (8-Quinolinyll 1-pentylindole-3-carboxylate).
- 569 (II) Fluoro PB-22 (8-Quinolinyll 1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-  
 570 carboxylate).
- 571 (III) BB-22 (8-Quinolinyll 1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-  
 572 carboxylate).
- 573 (IV) FUB-PB-22 (8-Quinolinyll 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indole-3-  
 574 carboxylate).
- 575 (V) NPB-22 (8-Quinolinyll 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxylate).

576 (VI) Fluoro NPB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-  
577 3-carboxylate).

578 (VII) FUB-NPB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-  
579 3-carboxylate).

580 (VIII) THJ (8-Quinoliny1 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

581 (IX) Fluoro THJ (8-Quinoliny1 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-  
582 carboxamide).

583 k. Naphthylindolecarboxylates and  
584 Naphthylindazolecarboxylates.—Any compound containing a  
585 naphthylindole carboxylate or naphthylindazole carboxylate  
586 structure, with or without substitution on the indole or  
587 indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
588 naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

589 (I) NM-2201 (1-Naphthaleny1 1-(5-fluoropentyl)indole-3-  
590 carboxylate).

591 (II) SDB-005 (1-Naphthaleny1 1-pentylindazole-3-  
592 carboxylate).

593 (III) Fluoro SDB-005 (1-Naphthaleny1 1-  
594 (fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxylate).

595 (IV) FDU-PB-22 (1-Naphthaleny1 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indole-3-  
596 carboxylate).

597 (V) 3-CAF (2-Naphthaleny1 1-(2-fluorophenyl)indazole-3-  
598 carboxylate).

599 1. Naphthylindole carboxamides and Naphthylindazole  
600 carboxamides.—Any compound containing a naphthylindole

601 carboxamide or naphthylindazole carboxamide structure, with or  
602 without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any  
603 extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any  
604 extent, including, but not limited to:

605 (I) NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentylindole-3-carboxamide).

606 (II) Fluoro-NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-  
607 (fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

608 (III) Chloro-NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-  
609 (chloropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

610 (IV) MN-18 (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentylindazole-3-  
611 carboxamide).

612 (V) Fluoro MN-18 (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-  
613 (fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

614 m. Alkylcarbonyl indole carboxamides, Alkylcarbonyl  
615 indazole carboxamides, Alkylcarbonyl indole carboxylates, and  
616 Alkylcarbonyl indazole carboxylates.—Any compound containing an  
617 alkylcarbonyl group, including 1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl,  
618 1-methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl, 1-amino-1-oxo-3-  
619 phenylpropan-2-yl, 1-methoxy-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl, with an  
620 indole carboxamide, indazole carboxamide, indole carboxylate, or  
621 indazole carboxylate, with or without substitution on the indole  
622 or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on  
623 the alkylcarbonyl group to any extent, including, but not  
624 limited to:

625 (I) ADBICA, (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-

626 | penty lindole-3-carboxamide) .  
 627 |       (II) Fluoro ADBICA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-  
 628 | yl)-1-(fluoropentyl) indole-3-carboxamide) .  
 629 |       (III) Fluoro ABICA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-  
 630 | 1-(fluoropentyl) indole-3-carboxamide) .  
 631 |       (IV) AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-  
 632 | penty lindazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 633 |       (V) Fluoro AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-  
 634 | yl)-1-(fluoropentyl) indazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 635 |       (VI) ADB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-  
 636 | 1-penty lindazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 637 |       (VII) Fluoro ADB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-  
 638 | oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(fluoropentyl) indazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 639 |       (VIII) AB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-  
 640 | 1-(4-fluorobenzyl) indazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 641 |       (IX) ADB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-  
 642 | yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl) indazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 643 |       (X) AB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-  
 644 | (cyclohexylmethyl) indazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 645 |       (XI) MA-CHMINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-  
 646 | 1-(cyclohexylmethyl) indazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 647 |       (XII) MAB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-  
 648 | yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl) indazole-3-carboxamide) .  
 649 |       (XIII) AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-  
 650 | penty lindazole-3-carboxamide) .

- 651 (XIV) Fluoro-AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-  
 652 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 653 (XV) FUB-AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-  
 654 fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 655 (XVI) MDMB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-  
 656 2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 657 (XVII) MDMB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-  
 658 oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 659 (XVIII) MDMB-CHMICA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-  
 660 2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-carboxamide).
- 661 (XIX) PX-1 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-(5-  
 662 fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).
- 663 (XX) PX-2 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-(5-  
 664 fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 665 (XXI) PX-3 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-  
 666 (cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 667 (XXII) PX-4 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-(4-  
 668 fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).
- 669 (XXIII) MO-CHMINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-  
 670 2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxylate).
- 671 n. Cumylindolecarboxamides and Cumylindazolecarboxamides.-  
 672 Any compound containing a N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl) indole  
 673 carboxamide or N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl) indazole carboxamide  
 674 structure, with or without substitution on the indole or  
 675 indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the

676 | phenyl ring of the cumyl group to any extent, including, but not  
 677 | limited to:

678 | (I) CUMYL-PICA (N-(2-Phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-pentylindole-3-  
 679 | carboxamide).

680 | (II) Fluoro CUMYL-PICA (N-(2-Phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-  
 681 | (fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

682 | o. Other Synthetic Cannabinoids.—Any material, compound,  
 683 | mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of a  
 684 | Synthetic Cannabinoid, as described in sub-subparagraphs a.-n.:

685 | (I) With or without modification or replacement of a  
 686 | carbonyl, carboxamide, alkylene, alkyl, or carboxylate linkage  
 687 | between either two core rings, or linkage between a core ring  
 688 | and group structure, with or without the addition of a carbon or  
 689 | replacement of a carbon;

690 | (II) With or without replacement of a core ring or group  
 691 | structure, whether or not substituted on the ring or group  
 692 | structures to any extent; and

693 | (III) Is a cannabinoid receptor agonist, unless  
 694 | specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule or  
 695 | contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United  
 696 | States Food and Drug Administration.

697 | 191. Substituted Cathinones.—Unless specifically excepted,  
 698 | listed in another schedule, or contained within a pharmaceutical  
 699 | product approved by the United States Food and Drug  
 700 | Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation,

701 including its salts, isomers, esters, or ethers, and salts of  
702 isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence of such salts  
703 is possible within any of the following specific chemical  
704 designations:

705 a. Any compound containing a 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone  
706 structure;

707 b. Any compound containing a 2-amino-1-naphthyl-1-  
708 propanone structure; or

709 c. Any compound containing a 2-amino-1-thiophenyl-1-  
710 propanone structure,

711 whether or not the compound is further modified:

712 (I) With or without substitution on the ring system to any  
713 extent with alkyl, alkylthio, thio, fused alkylendioxy, alkoxy,  
714 haloalkyl, hydroxyl, nitro, fused furan, fused benzofuran, fused  
715 dihydrofuran, fused tetrahydropyran, fused alkyl ring, or halide  
716 substituents;

717 (II) With or without substitution at the 3-propanone  
718 position with an alkyl substituent or removal of the methyl  
719 group at the 3-propanone position;

720 (III) With or without substitution at the 2-amino nitrogen  
721 atom with alkyl, dialkyl, acetyl, or benzyl groups, whether or  
722 not further substituted in the ring system; or

723 (IV) With or without inclusion of the 2-amino nitrogen  
724 atom in a cyclic structure, including, but not limited to:

725 (A) Methcathinone.

- 726 (B) Ethcathinone.
- 727 (C) Methylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-methcathinone).
- 728 (D) 2,3-Methylenedioxy-methcathinone.
- 729 (E) MDPV (3,4-Methylenedioxy-pyrovalerone).
- 730 (F) Methylmethcathinone.
- 731 (G) Methoxymethcathinone.
- 732 (H) Fluoromethcathinone.
- 733 (I) Methylethcathinone.
- 734 (J) Butylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 735 methylaminobutyrophenone).
- 736 (K) Ethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone).
- 737 (L) BMDP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-benzylcathinone).
- 738 (M) Naphyrone (Naphthylpyrovalerone).
- 739 (N) Bromomethcathinone.
- 740 (O) Buphedrone (alpha-Methylaminobutyrophenone).
- 741 (P) Eutylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 742 ethylaminobutyrophenone).
- 743 (Q) Dimethylcathinone.
- 744 (R) Dimethylmethcathinone.
- 745 (S) Pentylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 746 methylaminovalerophenone).
- 747 (T) Pentedrone (alpha-Methylaminovalerophenone).
- 748 (U) MDPPP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 749 pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 750 (V) MDPBP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-

- 751 pyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 752 (W) MPPP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 753 (X) PPP (Pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 754 (Y) PVP (Pyrrolidinovalerophenone) or
- 755 (Pyrrolidinopentiophenone).
- 756 (Z) MOPPP (Methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone).
- 757 (AA) MPHP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone).
- 758 (BB) F-MABP (Fluoromethylaminobutyrophenone).
- 759 (CC) Me-EABP (Methylethylaminobutyrophenone).
- 760 (DD) PBP (Pyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 761 (EE) MeO-PBP (Methoxypyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 762 (FF) Et-PBP (Ethylpyrrolidinobutyrophenone).
- 763 (GG) 3-Me-4-MeO-MCAT (3-Methyl-4-Methoxymethcathinone).
- 764 (HH) Dimethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-
- 765 dimethylcathinone).
- 766 (II) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-diethylcathinone.
- 767 (JJ) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylcathinone.
- 768 (KK) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylmethcathinone.
- 769 (LL) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylethcathinone.
- 770 (MM) Methylbuphedrone (Methyl-alpha-
- 771 methylaminobutyrophenone).
- 772 (NN) Methyl-alpha-methylaminohexanophenone.
- 773 (OO) N-Ethyl-N-methylcathinone.
- 774 (PP) PHP (Pyrrolidinohexanophenone).
- 775 (QQ) PV8 (Pyrrolidinoheptanophenone).

776 (RR) Chloromethcathinone.

777 (SS) 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-aminoacetophenone.

778 192. Substituted Phenethylamines.—Unless specifically

779 excepted or unless listed in another schedule, or contained

780 within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United States

781 Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture,

782 or preparation, including its salts, isomers, esters, or ethers,

783 and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence

784 of such salts is possible within any of the following specific

785 chemical designations, any compound containing a phenethylamine

786 structure, without a beta-keto group, and without a benzyl group

787 attached to the amine group, whether or not the compound is

788 further modified with or without substitution on the phenyl ring

789 to any extent with alkyl, alkylthio, nitro, alkoxy, thio,

790 halide, fused alkylenedioxy, fused furan, fused benzofuran,

791 fused dihydrofuran, or fused tetrahydropyran substituents,

792 whether or not further substituted on a ring to any extent, with

793 or without substitution at the alpha or beta position by any

794 alkyl substituent, with or without substitution at the nitrogen

795 atom, and with or without inclusion of the 2-amino nitrogen atom

796 in a cyclic structure, including, but not limited to:

797 a. 2C-B (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).

798 b. 2C-E (4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).

799 c. 2C-T-4 (4-Isopropylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).

800 d. 2C-C (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).

- 801 e. 2C-T (4-Methylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 802 f. 2C-T-2 (4-Ethylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 803 g. 2C-T-7 (4-(n)-Propylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 804 h. 2C-I (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 805 i. 2C-D (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 806 j. 2C-H (2,5-Dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 807 k. 2C-N (4-Nitro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 808 l. 2C-P (4-(n)-Propyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 809 m. MDMA (3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine).
- 810 n. MBDB (Methylbenzodioxolylbutanamine) or (3,4-
- 811 Methylenedioxy-N-methylbutanamine).
- 812 o. MDA (3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine).
- 813 p. 2,5-Dimethoxyamphetamine.
- 814 q. Fluoroamphetamine.
- 815 r. Fluoromethamphetamine.
- 816 s. MDEA (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine).
- 817 t. DOB (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 818 u. DOC (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 819 v. DOET (4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 820 w. DOI (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 821 x. DOM (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 822 y. PMA (4-Methoxyamphetamine).
- 823 z. N-Ethylamphetamine.
- 824 aa. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-hydroxyamphetamine.
- 825 bb. 5-Methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine.

- 826 cc. PMMA (4-Methoxymethamphetamine).
- 827 dd. N,N-Dimethylamphetamine.
- 828 ee. 3,4,5-Trimethoxyamphetamine.
- 829 ff. 4-APB (4-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 830 gg. 5-APB (5-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 831 hh. 6-APB (6-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 832 ii. 7-APB (7-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 833 jj. 4-APDB (4-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran).
- 834 kk. 5-APDB (5-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran).
- 835 ll. 6-APDB (6-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran).
- 836 mm. 7-APDB (7-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran).
- 837 nn. 4-MAPB (4-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 838 oo. 5-MAPB (5-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 839 pp. 6-MAPB (6-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 840 qq. 7-MAPB (7-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 841 rr. 5-EAPB (5-(2-Ethylaminopropyl)benzofuran).
- 842 ss. 5-MAPDB (5-(2-Methylaminopropyl)-2,3-
- 843 dihydrobenzofuran),

844

845 which does not include phenethylamine, mescaline as described in

846 subparagraph 20., substituted cathinones as described in

847 subparagraph 191., N-Benzyl phenethylamine compounds as

848 described in subparagraph 193., or methamphetamine as described

849 in subparagraph (2)(c)5.

850 193. N-Benzyl Phenethylamine Compounds.—Unless

851 specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, or  
852 contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United  
853 States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound,  
854 mixture, or preparation, including its salts, isomers, esters,  
855 or ethers, and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the  
856 existence of such salts is possible within any of the following  
857 specific chemical designations, any compound containing a  
858 phenethylamine structure without a beta-keto group, with  
859 substitution on the nitrogen atom of the amino group with a  
860 benzyl substituent, with or without substitution on the phenyl  
861 or benzyl ring to any extent with alkyl, alkoxy, thio,  
862 alkylthio, halide, fused alkylenedioxy, fused furan, fused  
863 benzofuran, or fused tetrahydropyran substituents, whether or  
864 not further substituted on a ring to any extent, with or without  
865 substitution at the alpha position by any alkyl substituent,  
866 including, but not limited to:

867 a. 25B-NBOMe (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-  
868 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

869 b. 25B-NBOH (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-  
870 hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

871 c. 25B-NBF (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-  
872 fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine).

873 d. 25B-NBMD (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2,3-  
874 methylenedioxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

875 e. 25I-NBOMe (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-

- 876 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 877 f. 25I-NBOH (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 878 hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 879 g. 25I-NBF (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 880 fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 881 h. 25I-NBMD (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2,3-
- 882 methylenedioxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 883 i. 25T2-NBOMe (4-Methylthio-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 884 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 885 j. 25T4-NBOMe (4-Isopropylthio-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 886 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 887 k. 25T7-NBOMe (4-(n)-Propylthio-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 888 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 889 l. 25C-NBOMe (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 890 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 891 m. 25C-NBOH (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 892 hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 893 n. 25C-NBF (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 894 fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 895 o. 25C-NBMD (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2,3-
- 896 methylenedioxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 897 p. 25H-NBOMe (2,5-Dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 898 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).
- 899 q. 25H-NBOH (2,5-Dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 900 hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

901 r. 25H-NBF (2,5-Dimethoxy-[N-(2-  
 902 fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine).

903 s. 25D-NBOMe (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-  
 904 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine),

905

906 which does not include substituted cathinones as described in  
 907 subparagraph 191.

908 194. Substituted Tryptamines.—Unless specifically excepted  
 909 or unless listed in another schedule, or contained within a  
 910 pharmaceutical product approved by the United States Food and  
 911 Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or  
 912 preparation containing a 2-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethanamine, for  
 913 example tryptamine, structure with or without mono- or di-  
 914 substitution of the amine nitrogen with alkyl or alkenyl groups,  
 915 or by inclusion of the amino nitrogen atom in a cyclic  
 916 structure, whether or not substituted at the alpha position with  
 917 an alkyl group, whether or not substituted on the indole ring to  
 918 any extent with any alkyl, alkoxy, halo, hydroxyl, or acetoxy  
 919 groups, including, but not limited to:

- 920 a. Alpha-Ethyltryptamine.
- 921 b. Bufotenine.
- 922 c. DET (Diethyltryptamine).
- 923 d. DMT (Dimethyltryptamine).
- 924 e. MET (N-Methyl-N-ethyltryptamine).
- 925 f. DALT (N,N-Diallyltryptamine).

- 926 g. EiPT (N-Ethyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 927 h. MiPT (N-Methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 928 i. 5-Hydroxy-AMT (5-Hydroxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 929 j. 5-Hydroxy-N-methyltryptamine.
- 930 k. 5-MeO-MiPT (5-Methoxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 931 l. 5-MeO-AMT (5-Methoxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 932 m. Methyltryptamine.
- 933 n. 5-MeO-DMT (5-Methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 934 o. 5-Me-DMT (5-Methyl-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 935 p. 5-MeO-DiPT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 936 q. DiPT (N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 937 r. DPT (N,N-Dipropyltryptamine).
- 938 s. 4-Hydroxy-DiPT (4-Hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine).
- 939 t. 5-MeO-DALT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diallyltryptamine).
- 940 u. 4-AcO-DMT (4-Acetoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 941 v. 4-AcO-DiPT (4-Acetoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine).
- 942 w. 4-Hydroxy-DET (4-Hydroxy-N,N-diethyltryptamine).
- 943 x. 4-Hydroxy-MET (4-Hydroxy-N-methyl-N-ethyltryptamine).
- 944 y. 4-Hydroxy-MiPT (4-Hydroxy-N-methyl-N-
- 945 isopropyltryptamine).
- 946 z. Methyl-alpha-ethyltryptamine.
- 947 aa. Bromo-DALT (Bromo-N,N-diallyltryptamine),
- 948
- 949 which does not include tryptamine, psilocyn as described in
- 950 subparagraph 34., or psilocybin as described in subparagraph 33.

951           195. Substituted Phenylcyclohexylamines.—Unless  
952 specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, or  
953 contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United  
954 States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound,  
955 mixture, or preparation containing a phenylcyclohexylamine  
956 structure, with or without any substitution on the phenyl ring,  
957 any substitution on the cyclohexyl ring, any replacement of the  
958 phenyl ring with a thiophenyl or benzothiophenyl ring, with or  
959 without substitution on the amine with alkyl, dialkyl, or alkoxy  
960 substituents, inclusion of the nitrogen in a cyclic structure,  
961 or any combination of the above, including, but not limited to:  
962           a. BTCP (Benzothiophenylcyclohexylpiperidine) or BCP  
963 (Benocyclidine).  
964           b. PCE (N-Ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine) (Ethylamine analog  
965 of phencyclidine).  
966           c. PCPY (N-(1-Phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine) (Pyrrolidine  
967 analog of phencyclidine).  
968           d. PCPr (Phenylcyclohexylpropylamine).  
969           e. TCP (1-[1-(2-Thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine) (Thiophene  
970 analog of phencyclidine).  
971           f. PCEEA (Phenylcyclohexyl(ethoxyethylamine)).  
972           g. PCMPA (Phenylcyclohexyl(methoxypropylamine)).  
973           h. Methoxetamine.  
974           i. 3-Methoxy-PCE ((3-Methoxyphenyl)cyclohexylethylamine).  
975           j. Bromo-PCP ((Bromophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).

- 976 k. Chloro-PCP ((Chlorophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 977 l. Fluoro-PCP ((Fluorophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 978 m. Hydroxy-PCP ((Hydroxyphenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 979 n. Methoxy-PCP ((Methoxyphenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 980 o. Methyl-PCP ((Methylphenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 981 p. Nitro-PCP ((Nitrophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 982 q. Oxo-PCP ((Oxophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 983 r. Amino-PCP ((Aminophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
  - 984 196. W-15, 4-chloro-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-2-
  - 985 piperidinylidene]-benzenesulfonamide.
  - 986 197. W-18, 4-chloro-N-[1-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl]-2-
  - 987 piperidinylidene]-benzenesulfonamide.
  - 988 198. AH-7921, 3,4-dichloro-N-[[1-
  - 989 (dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]methyl]-benzamide.
  - 990 199. U47700, trans-3,4-dichloro-N-[2-
  - 991 (dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-benzamide.
  - 992 200. MT-45, 1-cyclohexyl-4-(1,2-diphenylethyl)-piperazine,
  - 993 dihydrochloride.
- 994 **Section 2. Paragraph (i) of subsection (1) of section**  
 995 **893.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:**  
 996 893.13 Prohibited acts; penalties.—  
 997 (1)  
 998 (i) Except as authorized by this chapter, a person commits  
 999 a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s.  
 1000 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, and must be sentenced to a

1001 mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years, if:

1002 1. The person sells, manufactures, or delivers, or

1003 possesses with intent to sell, manufacture, or deliver, any of

1004 the following:

1005 a. Alfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)1.;

1006 b. Carfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)6.;

1007 c. Fentanyl, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)9.;

1008 d. Sufentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)30.;

1009 e. A fentanyl derivative, as described in s.

1010 893.03(1)(a)63.;

1011 f. Xylazine, as described in s. 893.03(1)(c)37.;

1012 g. A controlled substance analog, as described in s.

1013 893.0356, of any substance described in sub-subparagraphs a.-f.

1014 ~~sub-subparagraphs a.-e.~~; or

1015 ~~h.g.~~ A mixture containing any substance described in sub-

1016 subparagraphs a.-g. ~~sub-subparagraphs a.-f.~~; and

1017 2. The substance or mixture listed in subparagraph 1. is

1018 in a form that resembles, or is mixed, granulated, absorbed,

1019 spray-dried, or aerosolized as or onto, coated on, in whole or

1020 in part, or solubilized with or into, a product, when such

1021 product or its packaging further has at least one of the

1022 following attributes:

1023 a. Resembles the trade dress of a branded food product,

1024 consumer food product, or logo food product;

1025 b. Incorporates an actual or fake registered copyright,

1026 service mark, or trademark;

1027 c. Resembles candy, cereal, a gummy, a vitamin, or a  
1028 chewable product, such as a gum or gelatin-based product; or

1029 d. Contains a cartoon character imprint.

1030 **Section 3. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section**  
1031 **893.135, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:**

1032 893.135 Trafficking; mandatory sentences; suspension or  
1033 reduction of sentences; conspiracy to engage in trafficking.—

1034 (1) Except as authorized in this chapter or in chapter 499  
1035 and notwithstanding the provisions of s. 893.13:

1036 (c)1. A person who knowingly sells, purchases,  
1037 manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is  
1038 knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 4 grams or  
1039 more of any morphine, opium, hydromorphone, or any salt,  
1040 derivative, isomer, or salt of an isomer thereof, including  
1041 heroin, as described in s. 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or  
1042 (3)(c)4., or 4 grams or more of any mixture containing any such  
1043 substance, but less than 30 kilograms of such substance or  
1044 mixture, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony  
1045 shall be known as "trafficking in illegal drugs," punishable as  
1046 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the  
1047 quantity involved:

1048 a. Is 4 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person  
1049 shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment  
1050 of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.

1051           b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, such  
1052 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1053 imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1054 \$100,000.

1055           c. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such  
1056 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1057 imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1058 \$500,000.

1059           2. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,  
1060 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in  
1061 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of  
1062 hydrocodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.k., codeine, as  
1063 described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.g., or any salt thereof, or 28  
1064 grams or more of any mixture containing any such substance,  
1065 commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be  
1066 known as "trafficking in hydrocodone," punishable as provided in  
1067 s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the quantity involved:

1068           a. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 50 grams, such  
1069 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1070 imprisonment of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1071 \$50,000.

1072           b. Is 50 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such  
1073 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1074 imprisonment of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1075 \$100,000.

1076 c. Is 100 grams or more, but less than 300 grams, such  
1077 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1078 imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1079 \$500,000.

1080 d. Is 300 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such  
1081 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1082 imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1083 \$750,000.

1084 3. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,  
1085 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in  
1086 actual or constructive possession of, 7 grams or more of  
1087 oxycodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.q., or any salt  
1088 thereof, or 7 grams or more of any mixture containing any such  
1089 substance, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony  
1090 shall be known as "trafficking in oxycodone," punishable as  
1091 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the  
1092 quantity involved:

1093 a. Is 7 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person  
1094 shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment  
1095 of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.

1096 b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 25 grams, such  
1097 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1098 imprisonment of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1099 \$100,000.

1100 c. Is 25 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such

1101 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
 1102 imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
 1103 \$500,000.

1104 d. Is 100 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such  
 1105 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
 1106 imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
 1107 \$750,000.

1108 4.a. A person who knowingly sells, purchases,  
 1109 manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is  
 1110 knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 4 grams or  
 1111 more of:

1112 (I) Alfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)1.;

1113 (II) Carfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)6.;

1114 (III) Fentanyl, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)9.;

1115 (IV) Sufentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)30.;

1116 (V) A fentanyl derivative, as described in s.

1117 893.03(1)(a)63.;

1118 (VI) A controlled substance analog, as described in s.

1119 893.0356, of any substance described in sub-sub-subparagraphs

1120 (I)-(V); or

1121 (VII) A mixture containing any substance described in sub-

1122 sub-subparagraphs (I)-(VI),

1123

1124 commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be

1125 known as "trafficking in dangerous fentanyl or fentanyl

1126 analogues," punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or  
 1127 s. 775.084.

1128 b. If the quantity involved under sub-subparagraph a.:

1129 (I) Is 4 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such  
 1130 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
 1131 imprisonment of 7 years~~7~~ and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
 1132 \$50,000.

1133 (II) Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, such  
 1134 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
 1135 imprisonment of 20 years~~7~~ and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
 1136 \$100,000.

1137 (III) Is 28 grams or more, such person shall be sentenced  
 1138 to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years~~7~~ and  
 1139 shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.

1140 c. A person 18 years of age or older who violates sub-  
 1141 subparagraph a. by knowingly selling or delivering to a minor at  
 1142 least 4 grams of a substance or mixture listed in sub-  
 1143 subparagraph a. shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term  
 1144 of not less than 25 years and not exceeding life imprisonment,  
 1145 and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$1 million if the  
 1146 substance or mixture listed in sub-subparagraph a. is in a form  
 1147 that resembles, or is mixed, granulated, absorbed, spray-dried,  
 1148 or aerosolized as or onto, coated on, in whole or in part, or  
 1149 solubilized with or into, a product, when such product or its  
 1150 packaging further has at least one of the following attributes:

1151 (I) Resembles the trade dress of a branded food product,  
1152 consumer food product, or logo food product;

1153 (II) Incorporates an actual or fake registered copyright,  
1154 service mark, or trademark;

1155 (III) Resembles candy, cereal, a gummy, a vitamin, or a  
1156 chewable product, such as a gum or gelatin-based product; or

1157 (IV) Contains a cartoon character imprint.

1158 5. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,  
1159 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in  
1160 actual or constructive possession of, 30 kilograms or more of  
1161 any morphine, opium, oxycodone, hydrocodone, codeine,  
1162 hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative, isomer, or salt of an  
1163 isomer thereof, including heroin, as described in s.  
1164 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or 30 kilograms or  
1165 more of any mixture containing any such substance, commits the  
1166 first degree felony of trafficking in illegal drugs. A person  
1167 who has been convicted of the first degree felony of trafficking  
1168 in illegal drugs under this subparagraph shall be punished by  
1169 life imprisonment and is ineligible for any form of  
1170 discretionary early release except pardon or executive clemency  
1171 or conditional medical release under s. 947.149. However, if the  
1172 court determines that, in addition to committing any act  
1173 specified in this paragraph:

1174 a. The person intentionally killed an individual or  
1175 counseled, commanded, induced, procured, or caused the

1176 intentional killing of an individual and such killing was the  
 1177 result; or

1178 b. The person's conduct in committing that act led to a  
 1179 natural, though not inevitable, lethal result,

1180  
 1181 such person commits the capital felony of trafficking in illegal  
 1182 drugs, punishable as provided in ss. 775.082 and 921.142. A  
 1183 person sentenced for a capital felony under this paragraph shall  
 1184 also be sentenced to pay the maximum fine provided under  
 1185 subparagraph 1.

1186 6. A person who knowingly brings into this state 60  
 1187 kilograms or more of any morphine, opium, oxycodone,  
 1188 hydrocodone, codeine, hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative,  
 1189 isomer, or salt of an isomer thereof, including heroin, as  
 1190 described in s. 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or  
 1191 60 kilograms or more of any mixture containing any such  
 1192 substance, and who knows that the probable result of such  
 1193 importation would be the death of a person, commits capital  
 1194 importation of illegal drugs, a capital felony punishable as  
 1195 provided in ss. 775.082 and 921.142. A person sentenced for a  
 1196 capital felony under this paragraph shall also be sentenced to  
 1197 pay the maximum fine provided under subparagraph 1.

1198 7. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,  
 1199 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in  
 1200 actual or constructive possession of, 4 grams or more of

1201 xylazine, as described in s. 893.03(1)(c)37., or any salt  
1202 thereof, or 4 grams or more of any mixture containing any such  
1203 substance, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony  
1204 shall be known as "trafficking in xylazine," punishable as  
1205 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the  
1206 quantity involved:

1207 a. Is 4 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person  
1208 shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment  
1209 of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.

1210 b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, such  
1211 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of  
1212 imprisonment of 20 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of  
1213 \$100,000.

1214 c. Is 28 grams or more, such person shall be sentenced to  
1215 a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years and shall  
1216 be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.

1217 **Section 4.** Except as otherwise provided in this act, this  
1218 act shall take effect October 1, 2025.